SPELLING

eor the CHADES



AVTHORIZED FOR USE IN THE BLEMENTARY SCHOOLS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

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SPELLING

FOR

THE GRADES

PREPARED BY THE DEPARTMENTS OF EDUCATION OF ALBERTA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA

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AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN THE ELEMENTARY

SCHOOLS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

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PREFACE.

S A RESULT of recent investigations in Spelling A the number of words required to be taught has been greatly reduced in all modern courses of study. It was thought for a time that the inclusion of the "Spelling List" in the programme of studies, where it would be accessible to the teacher, or the provision of printed sheets containing these lists would meet all requirements. Experience has shown, however, that the children like to have access to the word-lists themselves; parents like to have them that they may supplement the work of the school in the case of pupils who apparently lack the spelling sense; and teachers with several grades and limited blackboard space save much time through having the spelling-lists in the hands of the pupils. It is hoped that these reasons may provide a measure of justification for the appearance of still another text-book in Spelling.

"Spelling for the Grades" contains a list of four thousand words carefully graded to the attainment of the pupil. Each grade list has two main divisions—the former is the primary or 100-per-cent. list. These are the commonest words in the language and should be mastered in their entirety by every child. The second or supplementary list is made up of words of similar difficulty but in slightly less common use. It is hoped in this way to accomplish two ends—first, to put the children in possession of the words which they will actually need; and, second, to give to the task of teaching spelling a definiteness which it has not hitherto enjoyed.



INTRODUCTION.

TO THE TEACHER.

Problem of Spelling.

The subject of spelling has been recently investigated by many experts in education. The article on spelling by Dr. Ernest Horn in the Eighteenth Yearbook of the National Society for the Study of Education cites 133 such studies. These investigations have covered the whole range of spelling, including such phases as children's vocabularies, the most common words, best methods of teaching spelling, measurement of results of teaching. To put some of the results of these scientific investigations into the hands of teachers and pupils is the object of this booklet.

Spelling-books themselves reflect the results of the expert study of spelling. The book containing eight or ten thousand words and much meaningless dictation has been superseded by the minimal word-list. A child, as well as an adult, has several vocabularies. He has an oral vocabulary which he uses in speaking to others. Also there is the vocabulary which he understands when it is used by others but which he may not use himself. He has a reading vocabulary and lastly there is the vocabulary which he uses in writing. Spelling is needed only when writing. Thus a spelling-list should contain the common words used by children and adults in writing.

Jones, in his investigation, has shown that, as far as children are concerned, "Writing vocabularies commonly lag from one to three years behind the reading vocabularies." A reading vocabulary should not be the basis of the spelling-list. If the child is to be taught to spell all the words in his reading vocabulary, his reading must be restricted or much time must be wasted in spelling words which the pupil cannot and may never use in writing.

The method of conducting the spelling lesson also shows the results of scientific investigation. Educational experts do not recommend the assigning of fifteen or twenty words for individual study at home or at school to be tested the next day. This method, if method it can be called, is wrong for several reasons. In the first place, fifteen words a day assumes a much larger writing vocabulary than that of the average adult. Again, assigning and testing is not the most effective way to teach spelling. In general we may say that modern methods put more emphasis on teaching and less on testing, with fewer words in each day's lesson. Dr. Suzzallo recommends two new words per day in grades two to six.

When an attempt has been made to teach a great number of unfamiliar words to children, the percentage of accuracy has of necessity been low. Pupils were promoted if they made 50 or 60 per cent. The aim in teaching a minimal spelling-list should be 100 per cent. accuracy.

Individual Lists.

Each pupil should keep a list of his misspelled words. By means of oral spelling the teacher should test the individual pupils to see if they have mastered the words in these lists. If the same word appears in the lists of several pupils it should be added to the minimal list for class study.

The Pupil's Attitude.

Not only should the teacher try to impress the pupil with a desire for correct spelling and a dislike of incorrect spelling, but she should seek to develop in him a critical attitude toward his own spelling. He should be encouraged to ask his teacher or to consult the dictionary for the spelling of words which he has occasion to use, but which are not in his spelling-list.

Dictionary

The use of the dictionary should be taught as early as the fourth grade. First, give the pupil practice in finding words which he already knows. When he can do this readily, teach the uses of a dictionary, such as pronunciation, meaning of abbreviations, and use of appendix.

Time.

Twenty minutes per day should be the maximum time given to spelling in any grade. With bright pupils, ten or fifteen minutes may be found sufficient.

A Common Word-list.

The words, with a few exceptions, are all found in the first 4,000 words of the Thorndike "Teacher's Word Book." In addition a few words of local usage have been included.

Tests and Measurement.

Three kinds of tests are indicated in the teaching procedure—viz., a test to determine the relative diffi-

culty of the words, the teaching test, and the review test. Pending development of a spelling scale to accompany this text, teachers are advised to use any standard spelling scale.

Derivatives.

In this list, generally speaking, only the simplest form of the word has been included. In a few instances derivatives also will be found. It must be borne in mind that each derivative presents a separate spelling problem. The derivatives have been omitted so as not to unduly extend the word-list, but it is intended that the derived forms in—s, ies, ly, er, r, est, s, ed, d, ing, and n—shall be taught when the word in the list is first presented.

Suggestions for Teaching Spelling.

In teaching spelling the more kinds of imagery that are appealed to, the more effective the teaching will be. The following procedure is recommended:—

1. Dictate the weekly allotment of words. Have mistakes marked by the teacher or by the pupils (older pupils may correct the lists after changing papers; carefully supervise this correction, however). Mark opposite each word the number of pupils who misspelled it. Make this number the numerator of a fraction. For the denominator put the number of pupils in the class. These fractions will indicate the relative difficulty of the various words and how much teaching each word will require. (The mistakes on this preliminary test do not tend to fix the wrong spelling of the word in the pupil's memory. See Eighteenth Yearbook of the National Society for the Study of Education, page 61.)

- 2. Next day begin the teaching of the words as follows:—
- (1.) Write on the blackboard the first of those to be presented during the lesson. This is better than having the pupils look at the word in the book, because it enables the teacher to get the attention of all the pupils on the word without the distracting effect of surrounding words.
- (2.) Give the correct pronunciation while writing the word on the blackboard. Avoid separating the word into syllables in such a way that it destroys the ordinary appearance of the word, thereby weakening the appeal to visual imagery. For the same reason be very sparing in the use of diacritical marks,
- (3.) A pupil should know the pronunciation, meaning, and use of a word as well as the spelling. Have pupils pronounce the word as a whole and in syllables. (Faulty pronunciation is a common cause of misspelling.) It is sometimes better to use the sound unit or phonogram than to use the syllable, especially if the spelling of the sound unit is already known.
 - (4.) Discuss the meaning of the word.
- (5.) Have pupils use the word in sentences. Be sure that these sentences clearly convey the meaning of the word. A sentence may be grammatically correct and yet not give the slightest inkling of the meaning of the word under discussion. (Time may be wasted in this step if the teacher insists in using all the words of the lesson in sentences. The pupils may already have a perfect understanding of the meaning and use of many of the words.)
- (6.) Examine the word for familiar parts, difficult parts, and silent letters.

- (7.) Have individual pupils, the poor spellers usually, spell the word aloud. This appeals to auditory imagery and vocal-motor imagery.
- (8.) Pupils will then write the word in their books. (An appeal to visual imagery and to hand-motor imagery.)
- (9.) Let pupils study the word a moment and then close their eyes and try to visualize it.
- (10.) Repeat any or all of the above as many times as desired, according to the difficulty of the word, as revealed by the preliminary test.

Teaching Test.

When all the words of the lesson have been presented in the manner outlined above, review the whole list by means of oral spelling. The teacher may now give a teaching test or assign the words for individual study in school or at home, and test them the next day. If a word is missed by many pupils in the teaching test, it should be carried forward into next day's lesson and taught again.

3. Frequent review tests should be given. These review tests may be lists of words, or the words in suitable sentences. Emphasize in these review tests the most difficult words as shown by the preliminary tests and by the number of pupils who have the words in their misspelled word-list. The teacher should have individual pupils spell orally those words which appear in their misspelled word-list.

Plays and Games.

The spelling drill may be varied by making use of plays and games. (See Bibliography.)

Spelling in Rural Schools.

In rural schools, when lack of time may hinder the formal teaching of spelling, the teacher should direct the pupil to proceed as in the directions to pupils.

TO THE PUPIL.

Society looks upon the ability to spell words correctly as one mark of an educated person. To have perfect spelling in all your written work should be your aim. Nothing less should satisfy you. It is not sufficient to learn only those in your spelling-book. You should try to learn to spell correctly all those words which you have occasion to write. You can get the correct spelling from your teacher or from your dictionary. If you are not *certain* how to spell a word, consult your dictionary. It should be your constant companion in all written composition-work.

The following rules for learning to spell will help you:-

How to learn to spell a Word.*

- 1. The first step in learning to spell a word is to pronounce it correctly. If you do not know how to pronounce it, look up the pronunciation in the dictionary. When you are certain you know how the word is pronounced, pronounce it, enunciating each syllable distinctly and looking at each syllable as you say it.
- 2. Close your eyes and try to recall how the word looks, syllable by syllable, as you pronounce it in a whisper. In pronouncing a word be sure to enunciate the syllables carefully.

^{*} Taken from Eighteenth Yearbook of the National Society for the Study of Education.

- 3. Open your eyes to make sure that you were able to recall the correct spelling.
- 4. Look at the word again, enunciating the syllables distinctly.
- 5. Recall again, with closed eyes, how the word looked.
- 6. Check again with the correct form. This recall (as in 2 and 5) should be repeated at least three times, and oftener if you have difficulty in recalling the correct form of the word.
- 7. When you feel sure that you have learned the word, write it without looking at the book and then check with the correct form.
- 8. Repeat this two or more times without looking either at the book or at your previous attempts.
- 9. If you miss the word on either of these trials, you should copy it in your note-book in your list of misspelled words, since it is probably especially difficult for you.

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THE COURSE OF SPELLING BY GRADES.

Children of any grade should be able by the end of the year to write perfectly all the words in their own grade lists or in the lists of any lower grade.

GRADE II.

Although pupils of Grade I. are not required to have formal lessons in spelling, a considerable number of words are well known to pupils of Grade II. on entrance to that grade. The following lists, therefore, are to be regarded as a requirement to be completed by the end of the second year.

FIRST TERM.

and	of	band	dear
cap	sent	boy	fill
feet	stone	day	got
him	time	five	have
it	went ·	hand	line
sat	all .	land	mother
top	bell	men	read
bad	call	plant	table
big	ear ·	sing	tie
come	girl	that	wood
end	hat /	wind	at
had	like	book	fast
in	most '	did	go
me	play ,	fall	I
old	sister/	get	on
see	three	if	sit
sun	will /	life	an
us	as \	or	bed
ball	cold	side	but
deep	glad '	ten	door
egg	his '	up	gold
food	last	win	he
how	she	aim	lost
let	am	body	nest

red	doll	best	send
six	from	can	SO
this	green	eat	they
after	head	good	well
box	made	home	your
do	much	man	begin
far	rest	nine	by
her	tell	run	drop
into	try	stand	gave
little	you	to-day	hard
ride	be	are	lay
soft	fat	came	more
then	has	dress	name
was	is	first	sick
with "	one	hill	them
bag	the	its	we
bring	apple	my ·	

SECOND TERM.

baby	open	hour	child
dog	rock	love	fly
sand	than	new	grow
bill	class	our	letter
ring	flat	round	make
art	ago	thing	next
horn	cost	cloth	out
thin	ship	lad	save
bear	bee	alive	to
drink	eight	cow	eup
for	wing	shut	lip
hold	blue	car	sleep
look	find	met	outside
mine	give	air	west

some

fish	bread	high	paper
snow	clear	roll	write
ash	half	better	lie
down	near	large	away
foot	were	would	bird
happy	done	draw	dead
long	what	alone	еуе
milk	death	being	game
night	ready	care	house
rain	wet	ever	pay
story	been	fresh	wall
took	both	himself	two
way	east	part	who
bank	found	street	blow
black	help	thank	dark
drive	only	winter	full
face	shall	before	hear
hair	take		kind
		carry	
off	white	father	road
sea	back	ground	silver
tale	buy	horse	also
water	every	never	city
any	God	show	front
brother	here	young	nice
each	mark	case	want
garden	say	fear	could
held	very	keep	these
late	brought	saw	cross
said	fair	burn	own

Supplementary Words.

FIRST TERM.

cat	rat	bath	bent
bid	crow	fan	hen
hit	pen	pig	tin
boot	dig	fun	gun
pin	rag	tea	toy
card	dot .	fox	hid
mad	pan	pot	tip
told	slow	spell	barn
bay	cry	gay	hall
ice	ill	nod	path
seem	sky	stick	wave
became	coat	coming	feed
fight	fit	hurt	jump
mud	papa	rob	rub
shop	within		

SECOND TERM.

yes	rip	pat	leaf
count	tap	rake	mamma
dry	ate	seen	patch
race	fix	Tom	ran
bar	gift	catch	sir
calf	rate.	left	tub
colt	Bob	gone	cent
fell	chick	add	party
hop	damp	broom	lesson
kiss	fist	clap	ask
live	hot	dime	cage
ox	lap	four	cod
pick	log	hum	dug

hog jar lion mat

pet rice

over

rose

snap

GRADE III.

FIRST TERM.

brown brave cut gate list shine wise hone beast forget moon star same around cannot few market put short spend another fire heat May mouth pull

south work bit bright dance going master stop about born cake farm must song step began free noon rush spring almost grew

still wash brook cloud gather now understand along pure stood sail behind grave note rich asleep anything belong hide

low meet Door river week former king sport wide sheep son wild clock form strong

clothing lake power there hole meat something yellow

SECOND TERM.

morning afternoon date knee grass la.w once don't hope right Mr. laugh easy nose store March pass upon nothing know smile hind light think page cover stay need built grav pound till corner other reach Alberta. floor blunds teacher clean neck under when feel row vard because miss third above field place wipe `colour herself train animal else peck wish busy happen snit vear chain pair walk ·bottom heavy vet close pretty too again shoe why can't money truth word early without room yesterday leave talk world daughter quick turn break might warm certain quiet tail across even · teach where cause glass age dinner kill church grain ladv

family	build	thought	picture
noise	doctor	watch	since
which	knew	Christmas	their
double	often	does	breakfast
learn	course	listen	clothes
remember	enough	uncle	fruit
quite	mountain	careful	many
afraid	sure	friend	until
either	voice	plain	cried
people	country	through	iron
sometime	move	wear	piece
throw	point	company	tired
while	soon	Mrs.	

Supplementary Words.

FIRST TERM.

cave	sung	Lord	stamp
hunter	buzz	Billy	bench
inside	fled	tick	drag
whip	rug	shelf	lover
brush	moss	sift	fig
cast	drown	pudding	lend
flew	lick	recess	reader
match	rib	camp	thou
string	woke	lamp	comb
stable	fog	swing	cot
beg	myself	wax	shoot
dish	sash	bend	lump
knight	cuff	cheek	beef
oats	drum	flag	lunch
kite	hut	pine	twin
pea	luck	solid	Bible

hoe	tenth	school	bedroom
not	bold	straw	dip
singer	fed	screen	frog
bolt	mix	plum	truly
fool	hint	pork	blood
Fred	mild	snake	dove
pint	sap	spot	sow
tuck	war	grade	puff
stormy	bleed	ripe	drip
ruler	dull	toe	link
stem	spin	belt	reap
snug	Joe	cock	blot
spit	crumb	depart	brighten
ant	silk	map	fourteen
duck	wee	shadow	miller
pond	cradle	sweep	pit
sink	John	bean	sum
bud	pinch	bush .	blank
cart	thumb	fond	pussy
dew	dirt	nut	slide
lot	hush	James	slice
rail	loaf	Ned	strap ·
sin	· lone	starve	

SECOND TERM.

oil	honey	aunt	pump
shook	robin	fail	block
swift	stair	pie	job
twice	August	smell	sell
deck	eraek	tend	task
itself	July	won't	bunch
park	June	dine	daily
bark	September	lumber	mouse

November	to-night	kitchen	rang
soap	cream	aid	ugly
caught	Friday	fortune .	barber
hungry	sunshine	paid	darken
peep	Saturday	thread	fifty
spoon	wagon	anybody	jail
test	climb	apron	mice
below	kick	farmer	rash
fate	kitten	Jack	bat
Monday	birthday	lane	enjoy
ribbon	jaw	pale	baseball
candy	tried	tame	December
number	dozen	yell	team
stall	lazy	chalk	cruel
teeth	Thursday	felt	January
cheer	anywhere	hay	shirt
flour	daisy	mend	worse
October .	ink	pane	anyway
rode	lace	dim	cane
sorry	oar	ought	ham
chicken	sang	cousin	kid
key •	wag	struck	tap
pink	cell	bare	sack
swim	elm	grandma	van
tooth	harp	pocket	base
bite	lard	whisper	den
fork	owl	anyone	gas
nor	tar	banner	lame
tiny	cluck	gap	napkin
desk	orange	Kate	sank
pony	blossom	mast	closet
Sunday			

GRADE IV.

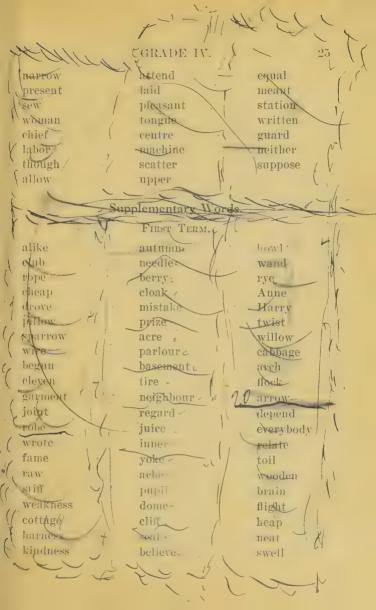
FIRST TERM.

able	harm	summer	enter
behold	lock	trip	flow
dash	rent	brick	lamb
grand	start	earth	mean
joy	trim	finish	office
print	bound	kindly	price
set	deed	maid	rise
track	finger	number	shed
amount	heel	post	sound
chair	lift	remove	tree
feast	moment	sharp	wolf
hate	pole	smoke .	army
lean	rather	town	blind
mind	serve	weep	evening
pipe	slip	angry	fourth
prince	such	beat	greet
safe	wake	deal	meal
shot	always	fold	mount
state	basket	fur	nail
trust_	Canada	mail	news
wool	fellow	become	noble
awake	frame	crop_	pack
bow	leader	goat	paint
expect	bake	inch	past
forward	charm	plan	pile
invite	frost	self	plate
April	harvest	tent	report
breast	melt	twenty	rod
	roof	butter	root
flash	LOOL	putter	1000

seat	those	window	won
sheet	thus	wine	wonder
supper	twelve	wit	

SECOND TERM

	PECON	D TERM.	
against	parent	babies	rough
brass 1	trunk	knives	waste
grape	beam	pour	bowl
leather	check	wait	knot
queen	great	between	several
soil	matter	danger	actress
thy	rule	lead	board
true	study	please	drew
wonderful	together	second	leap
chose	weak	thick	push
goose	castle	tool	seek
husband	copy	western	thousand
oak	grown	charge	tribe
rank	island	darkness	wheat
shake	press	health	chase
worth	salt	led	drawn
choose	simple	pride	history
haste	wrong	says	less
kept	crowd	size	railroad
prove	heart	visit	seasoñ
speak	middle	curl	touch
afterward	remain	honest	cattle
guess	taste	notice	dollar
native	beauty	roar	join
raise	knock	travel	nurse
soldier	odd	boil	shell
account	reason	main	trouble
gain	to-morrow	peace	breath



edge

absent hase glance rack roast ticket stout birch beach weary cure forget hospital blew partly drain bridle feather sore sickness butcher vast coin ashamed rabbit cheese toss float armour hook scratch pencil bury unhappy force ninth lawn search saint squirrel thirteen ladder awhile waken fade Edward hatel yon steep Betty frighten dock Wednesday unto fowl ielly soup sprang violet thirty cherry

wrap

bigger proof straight accuse ankle Robert grandfather sudden file known purse drug sleepy prune worn Frank jolly lemon angel Henry peach dread goes stove wife china funny pray

collar-

GRADE IV.

worm
copper
pail
sale
thorn
bloom
glove
insect
Tuesday
hero
abroad
corrections

excuse witch handkerchief balloon electric false rapid wreath gardener trot backward hillside

grocer olive rear hark rid skate trap downwards David toast dried lark

SECOND TERM.

ah

couch quarter good-bye crash Mary shady wore cane steer vest baker curtain blackhoard gaze curb brand

nobody

stagger 🗸 _ riddle ! freeze crooked & hive C grip brim C morn / _ skill C Dick L crah 4 swan C rude pear steel / creep 1 cord scare

crust V slipper / snatch (navy « polite overtake 6 pitch sting -Ruth ox mufe 4 demission mineral flood~ weed ~ stumble blanket 4 isle ८ overthrow ___

ray thigh footsteps barrel twinkle bathe bead blacksmith glow deaf fallen overcome wink ranch bought plough tube fro cash overcoat wheel perfume couldn't tardy pitcher women overlook Santa Claus playmate stoop

sadness overflow spent chest brute wilt sake platform mew mist torn darling childhood vine sunny droop fisherman driver elbow halt fort crawl

stake rider fern deer painter stuck sixth butterfly swarm clasp shave William Columbia rage SDY month thine creek carried etc. tiger slept silly porch swent Walter plow everyone joke

fasten

rubber
vex
bacon
web
George
Richard
habit
Bess
fable
harrow
coarse
grin
lull
poem
sunk

furnace
cloudy
wept
rosy
eldest
chip
smart
rocky
score
raven
twig
dive
shiver
tore

Ralph
cupboard
plunge
wedding
riches
spade
clay
moonlight
holder
risk
pulse
scar
quart
mock

blade

GRADE V.

FIRST TERM.

eighteen
willing
bottle
crown
earn
forest
hung
mercy
perform
proud
seventy
sort
student
throat

whistle
youth
blaze
button
dare
everything
fetch
foolish
grace
lack
officer
punish
retire
shout

skin strike nation alarm boxes degree fairy knife midnight plenty real shape spoke sweet

unless reply whose slave admire steam boast tear candle weight defend worst exchange answer fifteen broad forth chamber hail delight latter faint organ fifth gentle rare return hurry shower spread product tide render recover royal America single strain delay victory farther shame having cook drill

however pain prayer seven SOFFOW stocking tender whatever vourself beneath broken conduct England February fleet improve mighty province restore saddle sight stranger wicked

SECOND TERM.

fence

British coach discover eagle

port

foe frozen idea lower newspaper pasture sailor strange sugar trade

fashion praise nature spare pity measure beautiful permit skirt vallev figure range extend towards manner loss whom escape iudge deht servant perfect custom further horder firm length empty huge service guide question whole minute title huried stretch belief fierce arrive difficult planned different lose angle famous nsnal clerk seize although destroy agree choice dwell hurst desert flesh comfort duty friendly divide faith hedge fought engage lovely forbid hardly million hammer loose owe least purple merry maiden offer share ocean stock prisoner settle tight scale steal fact southern themselves level teacup enemy obey already promise follow telephone

birth	distant	appear
gentleman	guest	correct
pleasure	lying	common
article	space	scarce

Supplementary Words.

FIRST TERM.

clover	Canadian	recite
factory	furniture	useless
temper	naked	forgive
crept	thief	fireman
punch	doesn't	area
movement	lilae	crime
unable	afford	shingle
complain	multiply	scold
dismiss	splendid	weave
kettle	contract	Credit
monkey	chill	district
paw	eve	locate
roller	scrap	noisy
troop	wage	penny
eanary	active	slope
comfortable	fury	turnip
customer	swamp	bough
chance	weigh	county
holiday	hound	Civila
linen	prick	fountain
-	woven	knob
bushel	basin	negros
motion	glide	surely
princess	slay	concert
revenge	queer	orchard
term	linger	prison

safety	modest	keen
aftack:	beaver	unlike
collect	sidewalk	sixty
gallop	anxious	fling
ourselves	eager	goodness
vegetable	building	spi <u>ce</u>
favourite	lucky	inn
metal	northern	mask
Christian	poison	niece
plague	stuff	stare
stomach	alley	cement
lung	chop	e'er
awful	eurly	wail
foul	effort	sauce
mutter	govern	indeed
veil	likely	salute
blend	peal	breeze
dart	swear	hunger
woodland	library (Com. t	cheat
hare	package	oven
midst	progress	ditch
o'er	scholar	soda
strait	beginner	claim
bucket	dangerous	ease
fret	industry	gallon
verse	pledge	married
priest	whence	owner
kneel	gracious	radish
reside	stitch	sweater
thrice	easily	astonish
behave	practise	clumsy
grandmother	trail	curse
Chatter	dye	forehead

haul v_commence_/ tramp lilv lawyer hymn pepper trial signal throughout forty holv mischief sense drift pretend stool dealer profit dwelt tune stripe echo grandchild regain motor dumb woe railway knit differ shift / sentence gale

SECOND TERM.

fuel eastern shovel pumpkin defence groan outlet Elizabeth scrape gopher sharpen windmill endless thistle barley naughty police tread grasp horseback robber follower extra. bundle repay pistol remark sunheam Columbus morrow stage dwelling spear reduce captive English slender stern victor cleave readily yonder. trousers

elephant vacation someone skim trample crimson position carpet prev elsewhere Margaret enlarge Sabbath pastime bicycle sunlight befall onion outward pluck capture sandy slant displease meantime width cunning puzzle vein clamour workmen hew carrot fir suffer hath murder falsehood contest tomato cluster humble wigwam restless remainder drawer slumber sincere spider ridge gloom spark highland stole ward meanwhile somewhere scout timber forgotten patient sweetness blast pang piano fraction rein scarf lively heavily cricket gulf flax withdraw mingle glitter writer grind you're Arthur mere thyself westward rainbow heavenly somebody forever babble

warmth torch hopeless steed harbour soften selfish infant thickness village continent somewhat

cushion

arrest
mankind
nickel
fancy
chestnut
seventeen
coffee
banish
wives
bonnet
visitor
foam

frail
hasty
sample \
hawk
hinder
result
split
rouse
mistress
shoemaker
shatter
Thomas
pearl

GRADE VI.

geese

FIRST TERM.

anger crush express glorious hollow meadow palace protect silent surface advice cheerful create explain friendship marble

repair
square
trace
direct
journey
soul
assist
deliver
fare
glory
human
member
poet
require
speech
tower

apart
coast
crew
faithful
herd
modern
repeat
standard
union
general
natural
spirit
blame
engine
feature

GRADE VI.

kingdom
merchant
prevent
section
spoil
weather
avenue
cotton
distance
favour
instant
provide
request

taught
welcome
honour
object
court
event
flame
handsome
manage
music
proper
shade

advance beyond courage entire feeling instead refuse sigh terrible wound important perhaps

SECOND TERM.

strip

action deserve fault liberty preach tax worthy balance earnest hire oblige regular sign useful addition doubt erect generous medicine tailor compass difference league quantity style brief happiness really cease separate assure due final preserve total

arrange capital example height portion speed strength vessel citizen decide fever influence period unite examine knowledge review

traveller farewell except iustice neglect control patient sole prepare shelter bosom secret occur contain throne effect attention consent elect potato complete folk represent entrance memory accompany finally rnin deny limit unknown pattern stir apply arrival cellar consider describe occupy establish familiar declare increase employ possible private giant serious secure observe accept seldom terror divine view vain prefer command according celebrate diamond companion region

Supplementary Words.

FIRST TERM.

vow	vary	lament
loop	combat	upright
dawn	propose	cedar
hurl	wither	riot
shun	heed	telegram
agent	array	household
sober	source	chapel
inhabit	stream	release
hearty	uniust	prosper

GRADE VI.

nerve V understood upward during extent · tempest plume defv bestow vouthful waist heroic wouldn't beware growth assert wilderness thankful rend forge gleam attach ordinary battle widow innocent twelfth , trumpet partial abroad host guild hardy

wrath \ dragon vawn prime order revive stride slain enclose divorce worthless pursue type kindle resemble ere venture swav drowsy ewe liquor thrive peak repose famine lime. tone per contend

heroine

streamer

nephew importance thrust doubtful odour hither shallow reckon undertake monster design disturb watchful artist savage reform rival strict scarlet gown duke omit zeal herb bond sworn shear model elevate zone shock

heave freedom startle camel tablet difficulty remind Atlantic mixture breathe fatal manger bulk timid underneath vault poetry plot beheld satin consume crave exist turtle pace speedy vale sacred pave cargo earl agony ample magic whirl resolve fleece flutter injury bugle strav onward peaceful banana. grate payment powerful phrase embrace torment domestic reed scissors retain pause commerce nostril receive rescue thicket vanish ignorance

blest flowery utmost tomb vote bellow chapter relief quiver confine wherehv shrill steeple easier display refuge sleeve Scorn mirror resume decay happily dominion . Jesus violin reward sprinkle

SECOND TERM.

ware whoever vigour. serpent busily headache pigeon studied wander blouse X defeat funerál plane thirst borrow grease iewel SOUP composition hasn't ninety telegraph climate forfeit gossip neighbourhood performance yield chisel freight temperate

boundary assemble sheriff bureau independence sympathy monarch construct moreover assault fortress fearful biov clever mute fable grief delivery discontent concerning doubtless grasshopper flatter vice sparkle whenever rill steak chewing peel

soothe almond bracelet explore instruct sage umbrella. cahin bence mire threaten canoe laundry problem woollen dispute local glacier orphan amusement connect temperature celerv muscle foliage bachelor await

delicate ounce breeding velvet carve foundation maple charity discourage error musical mayor ignorant pavement miserable ahuse agreeable flown strive deposit? /. everlasting glare partner rustle relation major expensive wherein passenger perish hullet wholesome abundant adorn errand dense saucer naught detail acknowledge turkev humour author heartily wealthy denot roam failure grateful folly register vinegar screen decimal staff spake agriculture braid pressure damage decorate descend inquire laughter fringe American raisin ragged wrinkle conquest steady inward attic garage method burden retreat slippery liver equator baggage lantern curve fragrant dwarf substitute ceiling reserve minstrel Europe cough wherever paragraph hurrah

wrench
brilliant
envelope
saucy
bruise
jealous
assistance
patience
villain

irregular
plateau
excite
dainty
discovery
Easter
mirth
joyful
conflict

enormous
goodly
arise
encounter
examination
ashore
confess
entry
ivory

The Hundred Spelling "Demons."

From a study of words used in school composition Professor W. Franklin Jones found the following to be the most troublesome words in the English language. These words may be used for review.

ache again always among answer anv been beginning believe blue break built. business busy buv can't

choose colour coming cough could country dear doctor does done don't early easy enough every February

forty grammar guess half having hear heard here hoarse hour instead just knew know laid loose

SPELLING FOR THE GRADES.

44

separate

Tuesday shoes lose owt since making nsed some many straight very meant wear minute sugar Wednesday much sure week tear none where their often whether there once which piece thev though whole raise women read won't tired ready would to-night said write too says writing trouble seems

GRADE VII.

truly

wrote

FIRST TERM.

average condition constant continue empire grieve education intend mortal respect quality obtain stroke silence treasure whether wealth cultivate attempt content compare estate group direction powder message future shoulder quarrel treat surprise shone demand wisdom sword

following
punishment
spite
tremble
advantage
captain
couple
entertain
publish
slight
central

department
interest
prompt
select
therefore
desire
furnish
record
swallow
value

depth
exact
salary
supply
conquer
election
mention
property
smooth

vovage

chosen

SECOND TERM. appearance

advise chimney indicate support introduce purchase special governor material theatre compel exercise prophet subject conceal immediate possess

encourage
issue
threw
operation
purpose
struggle
carriage
gradual
population
warrior
acquaint
council
excellent
nonsense
relative
succeed
develop
necessary
recognize

automobile ghost language accomplish opposite scene success colony imagine remedy witness ancient disappear foreign precious science various especial occasion century

46

include extreme frequent
maintain impossible probable
injure senate shepherd
particular absolutely actually
summon benefit experience
tobacco dying original

Supplementary Words.

FIRST TERM.

iest forbidden Scottish route reverse resolute director fee sixteenth throng talent translate shrine consult surrender cable porter 977.6 revolt rustic vile female whither Asia evident import pomp messenger dismay Irish prevail luxury waver expert envy guilty exalt reflect perceive devour jewelry exceed construction Roman endure thereof psalm disperse rural elegant splendour banquet kindred Africa

GRADE VII.

complexion previous melody wholly fluid site wretch horror borne stupid recall London pardon lofty acquire refine organize Britain resort prolong lance peer sustain enable conversation accent utter thence girdle mature brood Rome sensible stately opportunity Briton prosperous forsake remote behalf statesman substance mode Andrew welfare Christ instance uncertain rebel derive reproach opera decline bishop peculiar desolate meek perplex boom virgin existence chime betray emperor eternal traffic

ambition torture government despise protection prospect henceforth strengthen cemetery inferior poverty

inspire
regret
founder
dispose
transport
hatred
element
merit
trifle
impose
basis
expose
confusion

bowel
heathen
rapture
flourish
induce
valiant
convey
resist
loin
realm
despair
pious
unexpected
convict

horrible
quench
furious
favourable
thither
creature
opposition
device
picnic
restrain
energy
provoke
poultry
temple

SECOND TERM.

policy committee pilgrim tempt suitable festival redeem conqueror wretched manufacture weapon confer sire adventure eighty promotion

ovster costume military thirsty initial reel abundance description irrigation candidate desperate personal advertisement calendar cheque excitement kodak

percentage behaviour horizon movable skilful besiege efficient immigrant miracle specimen amateur privilege pierce instrument

text

anchor

disguise

liberal vapour conceit continual scent shriek resign catcher hereafter accurate debate suspect grandpa objection huckle kindergarten terrific bargain exile molasses chocolate federal possession ancestor caterpillar column evidence aeroplane daffodil illustrate occasional

suggestion colonel fulfil intelligent mysterious tariff conscience syllable inherit presume insult discharge approve reject male graceful mould Satan motive convince miserv certain income adopt disgrace artistic invalid statement distribute ntensil grammar

primary
cistern
fertile
realize
audience
certificate
compliment
hammock
magazine
altar
definition
license
orchestra
aisle
countenance
iceberg

aisle
countenance
iceberg
interrupt
prophecy
accidental
cylinder
oppose
charter
survey
instruction
insist
community
uniform

insist
community
uniform
fortunate
monument
conclude
settlement
wondrous
wherefore

capacity	aannon	
~ "	cannon	ammunition
dairy	guilt	dessert
ledge	cancel	mosquito
broil	civies	resource
eraser	genuine	apparel
cocoa	signature	courtesy
latitude	bridal	immense
surround	challenge	mechanic
graduate	descent	session
respectfully	heir	allegiance
worry	moccasin	discipline

Words Often Confused.

Write sentences illustrating the correct use of the following words:—

isles profit gilt reel fourth prophesy alley receipt forth prophecy ally recipe

cereal disease decease proceed precede

serial

adapt accept
adopt except
dairy decent
diary descent

cloths clothes severe sever

GRADE VIII.

FIRST TERM.

affect
pillar
provision
wreck
current
political
satisfy
ability
circular
curious
forenoon
proceed
sacrifice
attraction
popular
shrub
alter

minister
president
system
absence
combination
determine
idle
pronounce
university
avoid
proclaim
superior
approach
mourn
reign
vacant
appoint

concern
distinguish
lightning
refer
volume
produce
worship
beggar
national
rejoice
victorious
authority
connection
eighth
majority
religion

SECOND TERM.

affair individual practical severe variety secretary victim expense prominent traitor disappoint
physician
recommend
offence
annual

marriage opinion murmur relieve residence recent society valuable tvrant application condemn presence similar suggest urge disease appetite argument fatigue necessity principal sphere successful sufficient virtue associate deceive exhibition independent persuade receipt scheme commit thorough iudgment convenient parliament senator spectacle character estimate

Supplementary Words.

FIRST TERM.

achieve	honourable	merchandise
barren	involve	passion
cabinet	draught	devote
classic	foremost	discuss
acquaintance	generation	err
bower	immortal	feign
statue	item	garland
thereupon	mantle	disdain
violence	situation	execute
warrant	procession	Caesar
satisfaction	republic	decision
sceptre	slaughter	decrease
harmony	occupation	affection
foreigner	endeavour	amendment
haughty	territory	briar
dnoft	locturo	planet

dissolve

doctrine

ordinance poll majesty prescribe repent mansion ornament parallel representative ceremony violate assembly chariot development memorial corps restaurant solitary treasury legion machinery metre nightingale paradise

novelty

imitate

fierv

exhaust unconscious thermometer unfortunate scourge wrought simplicity treason whatsoever appointment elaborate tradition despite employee gallery reveal social vengeance circumstance contrast. magistrate rumour solemn submit imagination

salmon mystery oppress procure professor magnificent majestic considerable capable constitution contrary decree annov cathedral commend correspond delicions dungeon convert. iealousy medium assign chauffeur devil engineer

SECOND TERM.

attract courageous commission financial correspondence opponent disappointment victuals gymnasium observation sieve goddess transferred permission prejudice multitude esteem subdue geography imperial confound spiritual supreme remembrance extraordinary impression permanent twilight cuckoo squire institution official agreement tyranny cripple philosophy corrupt revenue exceeding creation prairie crystal career infinite reconcile chorus apparently renown campaign flavour dictionary premium testimony trench emergency investigate plaid proportion conference allege

frontier appreciate catalogue pursuit association formal comparative leisure participle analysis lieutenant. sovereign vehicle stationery moderate peasant providence reverend expedition suffice tribute perpetual museum conceive confidence corpse discern incense recompense religious

industrious invisible reputation establishment cashier lease responsible reference laziness arrangement choir saloon cordial interfere surgeon conjugation debtor Inxuriant

rite

criticize

mortgage

superintendent auxiliary suffrage solve tributary visible exception substantial communication gorgeous excess exclusive gospel gratitude violent rhyme reasonable revolution symbol remnant institute

consideration publication dignity pertain attendance stationary organization discussion signify curiosity noticeable alcohol conscious descendant milliner separator guarantee siege temporary

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF WORDS IN SPELLING-LISTS.

ability across age able act agent ahoard action ago about active agony above actress agree abroad actual agreement absence ១៨៨ agrecable absent addition agriculture absolutely address ah abundance admire aid abundant admit aim abuse adopt air accent adorn aisle accept advance alarm accident advantage Alberta. accidental adventure alcohol accommodate advertisement accompany advice alive accomplish advise all according aeroplane allege account affair allegiance accurate affect alley accuse affection allow accustom afford almond ache afraid achieve Africa. alone acknowledge after along acquaint afternoon acquaintance afterward acquire again against altar acre

alter annual armour although another army altogether answer around always ant arrange am anxious arrangement amateur anv arrav amaze anybody arrest anvone arrive amendment anything arrival America anyway arrow American anywhere art ammunition apart Arthur among apparel article amount apparently artist ample appeal artistic amuse appear as . amusement appearance ascend an appetite ash analysis apple ashamed ancestor application ashore anchor apply aside ancient appoint asleep and appointment Asia. Andrew appreciate ask approach assault anger approve assemble

angle April assembly angry apron assert arch assign ankle are assist Anne announce argument annov arise

assistance associate

assume assure astonish at ate athletic Atlantic attach attack attain attempt attend attendance attention attic attire attract attraction andience August aunt author authority automobile auxiliary avenue average avoid

await awake away awe

awful awhile axe babble habies baby bachelor hack hackward hacon bad bag baggage

bake baker balance ball balloon banana. band banish hank banner banquet har barber bare bargain bark barley

barn barrel barren hase haseball basement hasin

hasis bat hath bathe hattle bay he beach head heam bean bear heard heast

> heat beautiful beauty beaver because became become bed

bee beef been befall before

beg betray blessing beggar better hlest began Betty hlew begin between blind beginner heware bliss beyond begone block Bible begun blood bicvcle hloom behalf bid blossom behave big blot behaviour bigger blouse heheld blow behind Billy hlue behold bind blunt being birch blush helief bird board believe birth boast hell birthday hoat bellow bishop Boh belong bit body below hite boil belt black bold bench blackboard bolt hend blacksmith beneath .blade bone benefit blame bonnet bent hlank book berry blanket boot beside blast border besiege blaze born Bess bleed borne hest borrow bestow hosom

bother hoth **hottle** bottom bough bought bound boundary bow bowel hower howl hox boxes boy bracelet braid brain branch brand brass brave bread breadth break

break
breakfast
breast
breath
breathe
bred
breeding
breeze

brick
bridal
bride
bridge
bridle
brief
bright
brighten

brilliant hrim bring Britain British Briton broad broil broken brood broom brother brought brow brown hrnise brush

bruise
brush
brute
bubble
bucket
buckle
bud
bugle
build

building
built
bulk
bullet
bunch
bundle
burden
bureau

bureau
buried
burn
burst
bury
bush
bushel
busily
business
busy
but
butcher
butter
butterfly
button
buy

by cabbage cabin cabinet cable Caesar cage

cake calendar

calf cell care call cellar career calm careful cement came cargo cemetery camel carpenter cent camera carpet centre camp carriage central campaign carried century can carrot ceremony Canada. carry certain Canadian cart certificate canal carve chain canary case chair cancel cash chalk candidate cashier challenge candle cast chamber candy castle champion cane cat chance cannon catalogue change cannot catch channel canoe catcher chapel . can't caternillar chapter cathedral character cap cattle charge capable caught chariot capacity cause charity cape cave charm. capital charter captain cedar chase captive ceiling chatter capture celebrate chauffeur car celebration cheap card celerv

SPELLING FOR THE GRADES.

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check church circle cloudy cheek cheer circular clover cheerful circumstance club cluck cheese cistern citizen clumsy cheque city cluster cherry chest coach civil chestnut chewing clad chick claim coast chicken clamour chief clap cock child clasp childhood boo coffee children chill clav coin chime clean chimney clear bloo collar china collect chip clerk college chisel clever chocolate cliff climate choice choir choose colour chop cloak colt

chorus clock Columbia
chose close Columbus
chosen closet column
Christ cloth comb
Christian clothes combat

Christmas clothing combination

combine	conclude	contend
come	condemn	content
comfort	condition	continent
comfortable	conduct	contest
coming	confer	continual
command	conference	continue
commence	confess	contract
commend	confidence	contrary
commerce	confine	contrast
commission	confirm	control
commit	conflict	convenient
committee	confound	convention
common	confusion	conversation
communication	conjugation	convert
community	connect	convey
companion	connection	convict
company	conquer	convince
comparative	conqueror	cook
compare	conquest	cool
compass	conscience	copper
compel	conscious	copy
complain	consent	cord
complete	consider	cordial
complexion	considerable	corn
compliment	consideration	corner
composition	consist	corps
comrade	constant	corpse
conceal	constitution	correct*
conceit	construct	correspond
conceive	construction	correspondence
concern	consult	corrupt
concerning	consume	cost
concert	contain	costume

SPELLING FOR THE GRADES

61

create

cof creature curiosity credit curious cottage cotton creek couch curly creep cough crept current could crest curse couldn't crew curtain conneil cricket curve counsel cried crime count custom countenance crimson customer country cripple cut criticize county cylinder couple crooked courage daffodil crop daily courageous cross dainty Crow comrse dairy court daisy courteous crown damage cruel courtesy crumb damp cousin cover danger cow dangerous coward crv crystal dare crab crack dark cradle cuff darkness crash darling crave cunning crawl cup crapboard dash cream date

daughter

David degree dessert dawn delay destrov day delicate detail dead delicious detain deaf delight determine deal deliver develop dealer delivery development dear demand device death den devil debate dense devote deht deny devour debtor depart dew decay department diamond deceive depend Dick December deposit dictionary decide depot did decimal depth die decision derive differ deck descend difference declare descent different decline descendant difficult decorate describe difficulty decrease description dig decree desert dignity deed deserve dim deem design dime deep desire dine deer deak dinner defeat desolate dip defend despair direct defence desperate director defv despise direction definition despite dirt

dragon ditch disappear drain disappoint dive draught disappointment divide draw divine discern division drawer discharge drawn discipline divorce dread discontent ah dock dream discourage dress doctor discover drew doctrine discovery dried does discuss drift doesn't discussion drill disdain dog drink Hoh disease dollar drip disgrace drive disguise dome driver domestic dish droop dominion dismay drop dismiss done drove don't disperse doom drown display drowsy displease door drug dot dispose drum double dispute dry doubt dissolve duck doubtful distance due doubtless distant dug distinct dove duke distinguish down dull downwards distress dumb dozen dungeon district draft during disturb drag

		01
dust	effort	encourage
duty	egg	end
dwarf	eight	endeavour
dwell	eighth	endless
dwelling	eighteen	endure
dwelt	eighty	enemy
dye	either	energy
dying	elaborate	engage
	elate	engine
each	elbow	engineer
eager	eldest	England
eagle	elect	English
ear	election	enjoy
earl .	electric	enlarge
early	elegant	enormous
earn	element	enough
earnest	elephant	enter
earth	elevate	entertain
ease	eleven	entire
easier	Elizabeth	entitle
easily	elm	entrance
east	else	entry
Easter	elsewhere	envelope
eastern	embrace	envy
easy	emergency	equal
eat	emperor	equator
echo	empire	eraser
edge	employ	ere
Edward	employee	erect
education	empty	err
e'er	enable	errand
effect	enclose	error

encounter

escape

efficient

exception

especial excess face establish exchange fact establishment excite factory estate excitement fade esteem exclaim fail estimate exclusive failure faint etc. excuse eternal fair execute Europe exercise fairy eve exhaust faith even exhibit faithful evening exhibition fall evile fallen event exist false ever everlasting existence falsehood every expect fame everybody expedition familiar everyone expense family everything expensive famine evidence experience famous evident expert fan . explain fancy evil explore far ewe exact fare expose examination farewell express exalt extend farm examine extent farmer farther example extra extraordinary fashion exceed exceeding extreme fast · excellent fasten eve except fat

fable

fatal

fate father fatigue fault favour favourable favourite fear fearful feast feather feature February fed federal fee feeble feed feel feeling feet feign fell fellow felt female fence fern fertile festival fever few

field fierce fierv fifteen fifth fifty fig fight figure file 611 final finally financial find finger finish fir fire fireman firm first fish fisherman fist fit five fix flag flame flash flat

flatter

flavour flax fled fleece fleet flesh flew flight fling float flock hooft floor flour flourish flow flowery fluid flutter fly foam foe fog fold foliage folk follow follower following folly fond food fool

front foul foolish frontier found foot foundation frost footsteps frown founder for frozen fountain forbid fruit four forbidden fuel fourteen force fulfil fourth forehead f1111 fowl foreign fun foreigner fox funeral fraction foremost funny fragrant forencon fur frail forest furious frame forever furnace Frank forfeit furnish Fred forge furniture free forget further freedom forgive furv freeze forgot future freight forgotten

fork frequent form fresh

formal fret
former Friday
forsake friend
fort friendly
forth friendship
fortress fright
fortune frighten

fortune fringe forty fro

forward from fought frog gain
gale
gallant
gallery
gallon
gallop

game gap garage garden

garden<mark>er</mark> garland

garment glitter grade globe gas gradual gasoline gloom graduate gate glorious grain gather glory grammar gave glove grand gay glow grandchild gaze grandfather go geese goal grandma general goat grandmother generation God grandpa generous goddess grant genius goes grape gentle going grasp gentleman gold grass genuine gone grasshopper geography good grate George good-bye grateful get goodly gratitude ghost goodness grave giant goose gray gift gopher graze gild gorgeous grease girdle gospel great girl gossip green give got greet glacier govern grew glad grief governor glance government grieve glare grin gown glass grind grace gleam graceful grip glide gracious groan

handsome grocer having hawk gross hang ground happen. hay group happily he happiness head grove grow headache happy harhour heal grown growth hard health healthy harden guarantee hardly heap guard hardy hear guess guest heard hare guide hark heart bearth guilt harm heartily guilty harmony gulf hearty harness heat gun harp heathen gymnasium harrow heave Harry harsh heaven habit heavenly had harvest hail has heavily hasn't heavy hair hedge haste half heed hasten hall halt hasty heel height hat ham heir hate hammer hammock hath Helen hand hatred help handful helpless haughty handkerchief hem handle have

hen hold howl hence holder huge henceforth hole Henry holiday human her hollow humble herb holv humour herd hundred home here honest hung hereafter hunger honey hero honour hungry heroic honourable hunt heroine hood hunter herself hook hurl hew hurrah hop hid hope hurry hide hopeless hurt high horizon husband highland hush horn hill horrible hut hillside horror hymn him horse horseback T

himself hinder hose ice hint hospital iceberg hire host idea his hot ideal hiss hotel idle history idol hit if hour

hither house ignorance hive household ignorant hoe how ill

hog however illustrate

infant image interrupt imagination inferior into imagine infinite introduce imitate influence invade immediate inform invalid immense inhahit investigate immigrant inherit invisible initial invite immortal impart injure invitation imperial injury involve import ink inward importance inn Trish important iron inner irregular innocence impose irrigation impossible innocent

impression inquire is insect island improve in inside isle incense insist isn't inspire issue inch incline instance it include instant its income instead institute itself increase indeed institution ivory

independence

instruct independent instruction indicate instrument indignation insult intelligent individual induce intend

jar interest industrious jaw interfere jealous industry

Jack jail

James

January

TEI II. III.	iciti vi mminati bi	131.
jealousy	kill	laden
jelly	kind	lady
jest	kindergarten	laid
Jesus	kindle	lake
jewel	kindly	lamb
jewelry	kindness	lame
job	kindred	lament
Joe	king	lamp
John	kingdom	lance
join	kiss	land
joint	kitchen	lane
joke	kite	language
jolly	kitten	lantern
journey	knee	lap
joy	kneel	lard
joyful	knew	large
judge	knife ·	lark
judgment	knives	last
juice	knight	late
July	knit	latitude
jump	knob	latter
June	knock	laugh
just	knot	laughter
justice	know	laundry
	known	laurel
Kate	knowledge	law
keen	kodak	lawn
keep		lawyer
kept	labor	lay
kettle	lace	laziness

lack

lad

ladder

lazy

lead

leader

key

kick

kid

leaf league lean leap learn lease least leather leave lecture led ledge left legion leisure lemon lend length lent 1688 lesson let letter lettuce level liberal liberty library license lick lie lieutenant

life

lift light lighten lightning like likely likewise lilac lily limb lime limit line linen linger link lion lip liquid liquor list listen literature little live lively liver load loaf local locate

location

lock

lodge lofty log loin London lone long look loop loose Lord lose lost lot love lovely lover low lower loyal luck lucky lumber lump lunch lung luxuriant luxury lying

machine March meek machinery Margaret meet melody mad mark madam market melt marriage member made magazine married memorial magic marvellous memory magistrate Mary men magnificent mask mend mention maid mass merchandise maiden massacre mail merchant mast main master mercv maintain mat mere majestic merit match majesty mate merry material message major messenger majority matter met make mature metal male Mav metre mayor mamma. method man me meadow mew manage meal mice manger middle mankind mean midst manner meant meantime midnight mansion might mantle meanwhile mighty manufacture measure mild meat many mile map military medicine maple milk medium marhle

miller moment mouth milliner monarch move million Monday movable mind money mine monkey Mr. mineral monster Mrs mingle much monstrous bum minister month minstrel mule monument minute mood miracle moon mire moonlight mirror moral mirth more mischief moreover miserable music miserv morning miss morrow mist must mortal mistake mortgage mute mistress mosquito mix moss mixture most my mother moan moccasin motion mock motive

mode motor model bluom

moderate mound modern mount modest mountain moist mourn molasses mouse

movement multiply murder murmur muscle musical musician

mutter myself mystery mysterious

nail naked name nap napkin narrow nation night oar nightingale oat national obedience native nine obev ninety natural ninth object nature objection noble naught oblige nobody naughty observe nod navy observation noise near obtain noisy neat necessary none occasional necessity nonsense occupation neck noon occupy Ned nor north occur need northern needle ocean o'clock neglect nose nostril October negro neighbour not bbo odour neighbourhood note neither nothing o'er of nephew notice noticeable off nerve offence notion nest novelty offer net office November never officer now new official number news often numerous newspaper nurse next nice nut nickel oak niece

ourselves palm on once out pan one outlet pane onion outside pang only outward papa onward paper oven paradise open over paragraph opera overcoat operation overcome parallel opinion overflow parcel overhead pardon opponent opportunity overlook parent overtake park oppose

opposite overthrow parliament opposition parlour owe oppress parson owl or part own partial orange owner orchard participle OX particular orchestra oyster

partly

partner

passage

passion

pastime

past

passenger

party

pass

orchestra oyster order

ordinance pace ordinary pack package organ organization page organize paid original pail ornament pain orphan paint other painter

otherpainterpastureoughtpairpatouncepalacepatchourpalepath

patience perfect pillow patient perform pin performance patriot pinch pattern perfume pine perhaps pink pause period pint pave pavement perish pipe paw permanent pious permission pistol pay payment permit pit perpetual pitch pea perplex peace pitcher peaceful pity person peach personal place peak persuade plague pertain peal plaid pear pet plain pearl philosopher plan peasant philosophy plane phrase planet peck peculiar physician planned peel piano plant pick plate peep picnic platform peer plateau picture pen pencil pie play penny piece playmate people pierce pleasant please pepper pig pleasure per pigeon perceive pile pledge plenty pilgrim percentage perch pillar plot

possible plough pretty plow post prevail pluck pot prevent potato plum previous plume poultry prey pound plunge price pocket pour prick poverty pride poem powder priest poet power poetry primary powerful point prime practical poison prince practise princess pole prairie principal police policy praise principle print polite pray political prayer prison preach prisoner poll precede private pomp privilege precious pond prefer prize pony prejudice probable pool premium problem poor proceed popular prepare prescribe process population procession porch presence proclaim pork present preserve procure port president produce porter portion product press position pressure professor presume profit possess pretend possession progress

prolong pull rabbit prominent pulse race promise pump rack radish promotion pumpkin prompt punch rag punish pronounce rage punishment proof ragged pupil rail proper railroad purchase property railway prophecy pure rain prophet purple proportion purpose rainbow propose raise purse prospect pursue raisin prosper pursuit rake Ralph prosperous push protect pussy ran ranch protection put puzzle protest rang proud range prove quality rank provide quantity rapid providence quarrel rapture province quart rare provision quarter rash provoke queen rat queer prune rate quench rather psalm question public publication quick raw publish quiet rav pudding quite reach quiver puff

reader reflect render readily reform renown ready refuge rent real refuse repair really regain repay realize regard repeat region realm repent register reply reap regret rear report reason regular repose reasonable reign represent

rehel rein representative

reject reproach recall receipt rejoice republic receive relate reputation relation request recent relative require recess release recite rescue reckon relief resemble relieve reserve religion reside

recognize recommend religious recompense residence reconcile remain resign remainder record resist remark resolute recover remedy resolve red redeem remember resort reduce remembrance resource

remind respect reed respectfully reel remnant remote responsible refer

reference rest remove

refine rend restaurant.

restless	. rill	rough
restore	ring	round
restrain	riot	rouse
result	rip	route
resume	ripe	row
retain	rise	royal
retire	risk	rub
retreat	rite	rubber
return	rival	rude
reveal	river	rug
revenge	road	ruin
revenue	roam	rule
reverence	roar	ruler
reverend	roast	rumour
reverse	rob	run
review	robber	rural
revive	robe	rush
revolt	Robert	rustic
revolution	robin	rustle
reward	rock	Ruth
rhyme	rocky	rye
rib	rod	
ribbon	rode	Sabbath
rice	roll	sack
rich	roller	sacred
Richard	Roman	sacrifice
riches	Rome	saddle
rid	roof	sadness
riddle	room	safe
ride	root	safety
rider	rope	sage
ridge	rose	said
right	rosy	sail

SPELLING FOR THE GRADES.

86

sailor section scar saint scarce secure sake see scare salary scarf seed sale scarlet seek salmon scatter seem saloon seen scene salt SPIZE scent salute sceptre seldom scheme select same scholar self sample school selfish sand sandy science sell scissors senate sang sank bloos senator Santa Claus send score scorn sense sap Scottish sensible sash sent sat scourge Satan scout sentence satin scrap separate satisfaction scrape separator September satisfy scratch Saturday serious scream servant sauce screen sea. serpent saucer seal serve saucy service search savage session save season seat set saw settle second say settlement secret savs

secretary

seven

seventeen	ship	sign
seventy	shirt	signal
several	shiver	signature
severe	shock	signify
sew	shoe	silence
shade	shoemaker	silent
shadow	shone	silk
shady	shook	silly
shaft	shoot	silver
shake	shop	similar
shall	short	simple
shallow	shot	simplicity
shame	should	sin
shape	shoulder	since
share	shout	sincere
sharp	shovel	sing
sharpen	show	singer
shatter	shower	single
shave	shriek	sink
she	shrill	sir
shear	shrine	sire
shed	shrub	sister
sheep	shun	sit
sheet	shut	site
shelf	sick	situation
shell	sickness	six
shelter	side	sixteenth
shepherd	sidewalk	sixth
sheriff	siege	sixty
shield	sieve	, size
shift	sift	skate
shine	sigh	skilful
shingle	sight	skill
-		

SPELLING FOR THE GRADES.

88

skim	snatch	sort
skin	snow	soul
skirt	snug	sound
sky	so	soup
slain	soap	sour
slant	sober	source
slaughter	social	south
slave	society	southern
slay	soda	sovereign
sleep	soft	sow
sleepy	soften	space
sleeve	soil	spade
slender	sold	spake
slept	soldier	spare
slice	sole	spark
slide	solemn	sparkle
slight	solid	sparrow
slip	solitary	speak
slipper	solve	spear
slippery	some	special
slope	somebody	specimen
slow	someone	spectacle
slumber	something	speech
small	sometime	speed
smart	somewhat	speedy
smell	somewhere	spell
smile	son	spend
smite -	song	spent
smoke	soon	sphere
smooth	sooth	spice
snake	sore	spider
snap	sorrow	spin
snare	sorry	spirit

spiritual	start	stole
spit	startle	stomach
spite	starve	stone
splendid	state	stood
splendour	stately	stool
split	statement	stoop
spoil	statesman	stop
spoke	station	store
spoon	stationary	storm
sport	stationery	stormy
spot	statue	story
sprang	stay	stout
spread	steady	stove
spring	steak	straight
sprinkle	steal	strain
spy	steam	strait
square	steamer	strange
squire	steed	stranger
squirrel	steel	strap
stable	steep	straw
staff	steeple	stray
stage	steer	stream
stagger	stem	streamer
stain	step	street
stair	stern	strength
stake	stick	strengthen
stalk	stiff	stretch
stall	still	strict
stamp	sting	stride
stand	stir	strife
standard	stitch	strike
star	stock	string
stare	stocking	strip
	9	-

suggest

stripe suggestion swan strive suit swarm stroke suitable swav strong sullen swear struck SHIM sweater struggle summer sweep stubborn summon sweet stuck sun sweetness student sunbeam swell studied Sunday swept study sung swift. stuff sunk gwim stumble sunlight swing stump sunny sword stupid sunshine sworn style syllable superior subdue superintendent sympathy subject supper symbol submit supply system substance support substantial suppose table substitute tablet supreme Succeed tail sure success surface tailor successful surgeon take such surprise tale sudden surrender talent suffer talk surround suffice survey tame sufficient tank suspect suffrage sustain tap sugar swallow tar

swamp

tardy

thirst territory tariff thirsty terror task thirteen test taste testimony thirty taught this text tavern thistle than tax thither thank tea Thomas thankful teacup thorn that teach thorough the teacher those theatre team thou their tear though teeth thought themselves telegram thousand telegraph then thread thence telephone threaten there tell three therefore temper threw thereof temperate thrice thereupon temperature thrill thermometer tempest thrive these temple throat they temporary throne thick tempt throng thicket temptation through ten throughout thief tend throw thigh tender thrust thin tent thumb thine tenth thunder thing term Thursday think terrible terrific

thy tongue transportation thyself to-night trap tick too travel ticket took traveller tide tool tread tie tooth treason tiger top treasure tight torch treasury tile tore treat till. torment tree timber torn tremble time torture trench timid. toss trial tin total tributary tiny touch tribe tip towards tribute tire tower tried tired town trifle title toy trim to trace trip toast track trod tobacco tract troop to-day trade trot toe tradition trouble together traffic trousers toil trail truant token train true told traitor truly Tom tramp trumpet tomato trample trunk transfer trust to-morrow translate truth tone transport try

tub tube tuck Tuesday tumble tune turkey turn turnip turtle twelfth twelve twenty twice twig twilight twin twine twinkle twist two type tyranny tryant

ugly
umbrella
unable
uncertain
uncle
unconscious
under
underneath

understand understood undertake unexpected unfortunate unhappy uniform union unite universal university unjust unknown unless unlike nnseen until unto up upon upper

upward
urge
us
use
useful
useless
usual
utensil
utmost
utter

upright

vacation vain vale valiant vallev valuable value van vanish vapour variety various vary vast vault vegetable vehicle veil vein velvet vengeance venture

vacant

verse
very
vessel
vest
vex
vice
victim
victor
victory

victuals waken weather
view walk weave
vigour wall web
vile Walter wedding
village wand Wednesday

villain wander vine want vinegar war violate ward violence ware violent. warm violet warmth violin warn virgin warrant virtue warrior visible was vision wash visit waste visitor watch watchful voice void water

visitor watch
voice watchful
void water
volume wave
vote waver
vow wax
voyage way
we
wag weak

we
wag weak
wage weakness
wagon wealth
wail wealthy
waist weapon
wait wear
wake weary

wee weed week weep weigh weight welcome welfare mell went went were west western westward wet

wet what whatever whatsoever wheat wheel when

whence whenever where whereby wherefore

wherein

window wherever Loow whether windmill woollen which wine brow while wing wore whip wink work whirl winter workmen whisper wipe world whistle wire worm white wisdom worn whither wise WOPPY who wish worse wit whoever worship whole witch worst wholesome with worth worthless wholly withdraw whom wither worthy whose within would wouldn't why without wicked witness wound wide wives woven widow woe wrap width wolf wrath wife wreath woke wigwam wreck woman wild wrench women wilderness wretch won will wonder wretched William wonderful wrinkle willing write wondrous won't writer willow wilt wood written wrong win wooden wind woodland wrote

SPELLING FOR THE GRADES.

96

wrought	yesterday	your
	yet	you're
yard	yield	yourself
yawn	yoke	youth
year	yon	youthful
yell	yonder	
yellow	you ·	zeal
ves	voung	zone

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